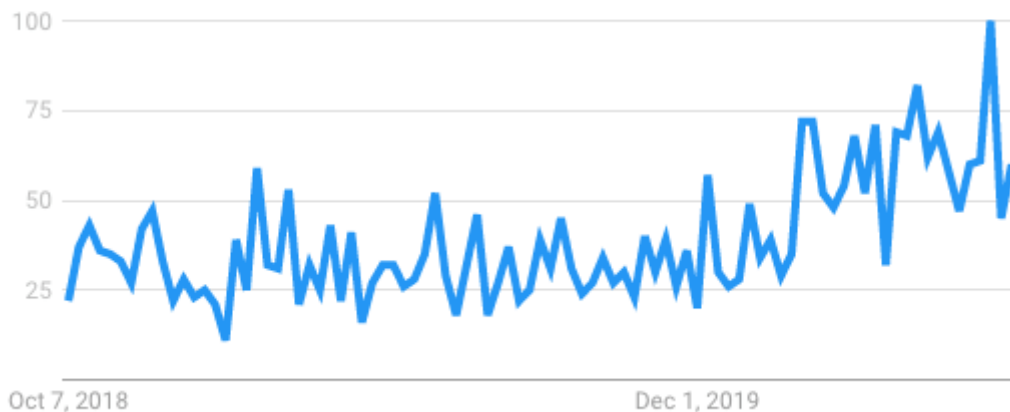


Interest over time

Google Trends

rowing interest in  
rge in interest, spiking

● options gamma



Source: Google

Trends Option gamma is a concept that many find difficult to understand. For the purposes of this article, let's put it in simple terms. "Gamma" means "options market risk." **Gamma is risk, and risk moves markets.** There is ample evidence that high gamma and high volatility go together. One example is the crude oil market in 2018. In an article entitled [Two Words That Sent The Oil Market Plunging: Negative Gamma](#), Alex Longley writes:

*As oil suffered its biggest one-day slump in three years, it wasn't OPEC or President Donald Trump that was shaking the market. Instead, trading desks were abuzz with chatter of "negative gamma."*

Late 2018 also saw large moves in the natural gas markets. Again, gamma played a significant role. The [demise of optionsellers.com](#) added fuel to the natural gas volatility fire as natural gas rose spectacularly on short-covering orders. It fell right back when the gamma quake ended. There is consensus that options risk can move markets in big and small ways. Gamma can create a tidal wave, or it can also create smaller waves and strong temporary currents.

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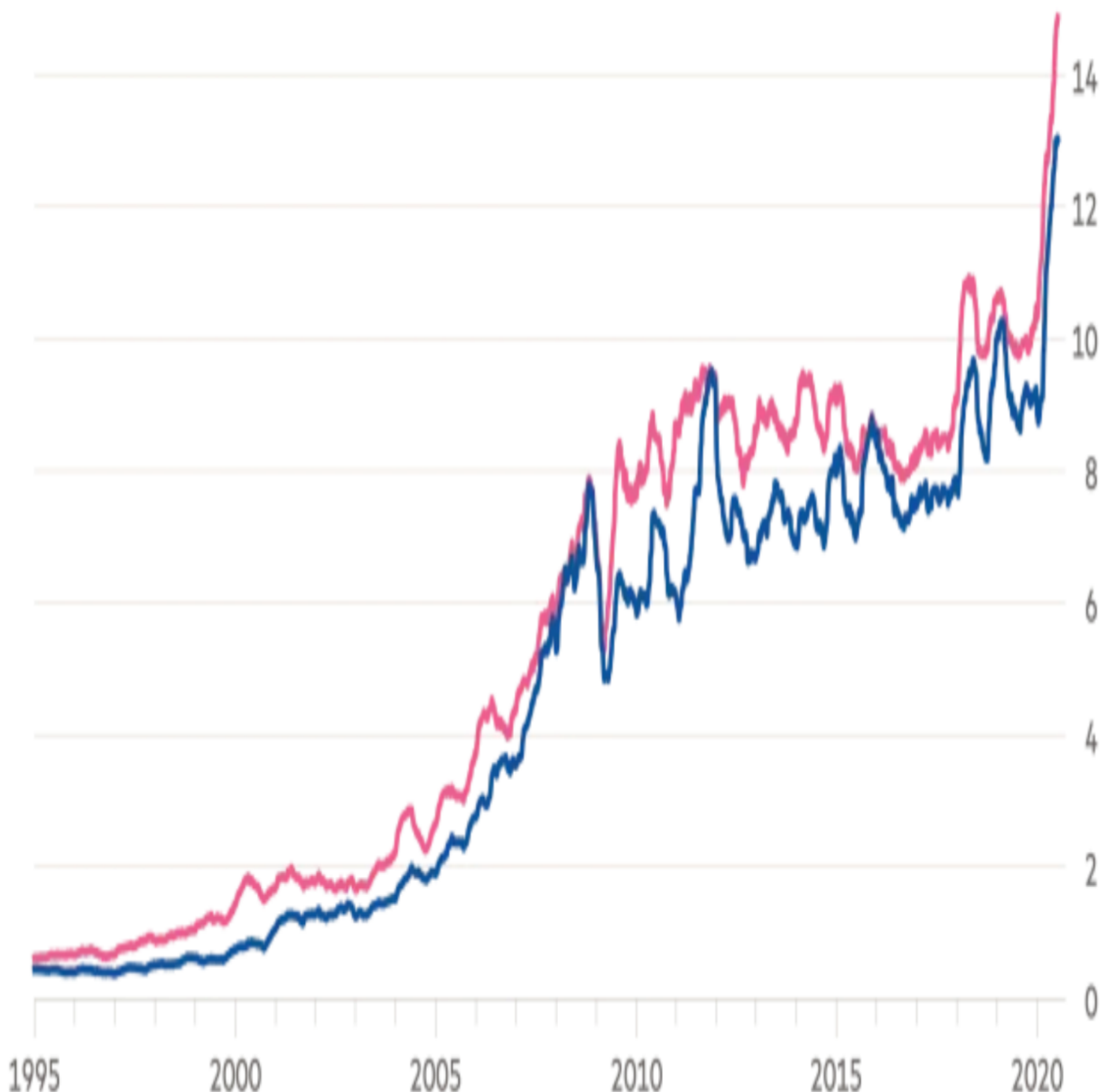
## Options Risk in Equity Markets

An increase in options activity leads to increased risk in the market, and options activity has increased significantly in 2020, as shown below.

# Options trading has boomed this year

Total equity and index option volumes in the US, 100-day moving average (m)

— Put options — Call options



Source: Bloomberg

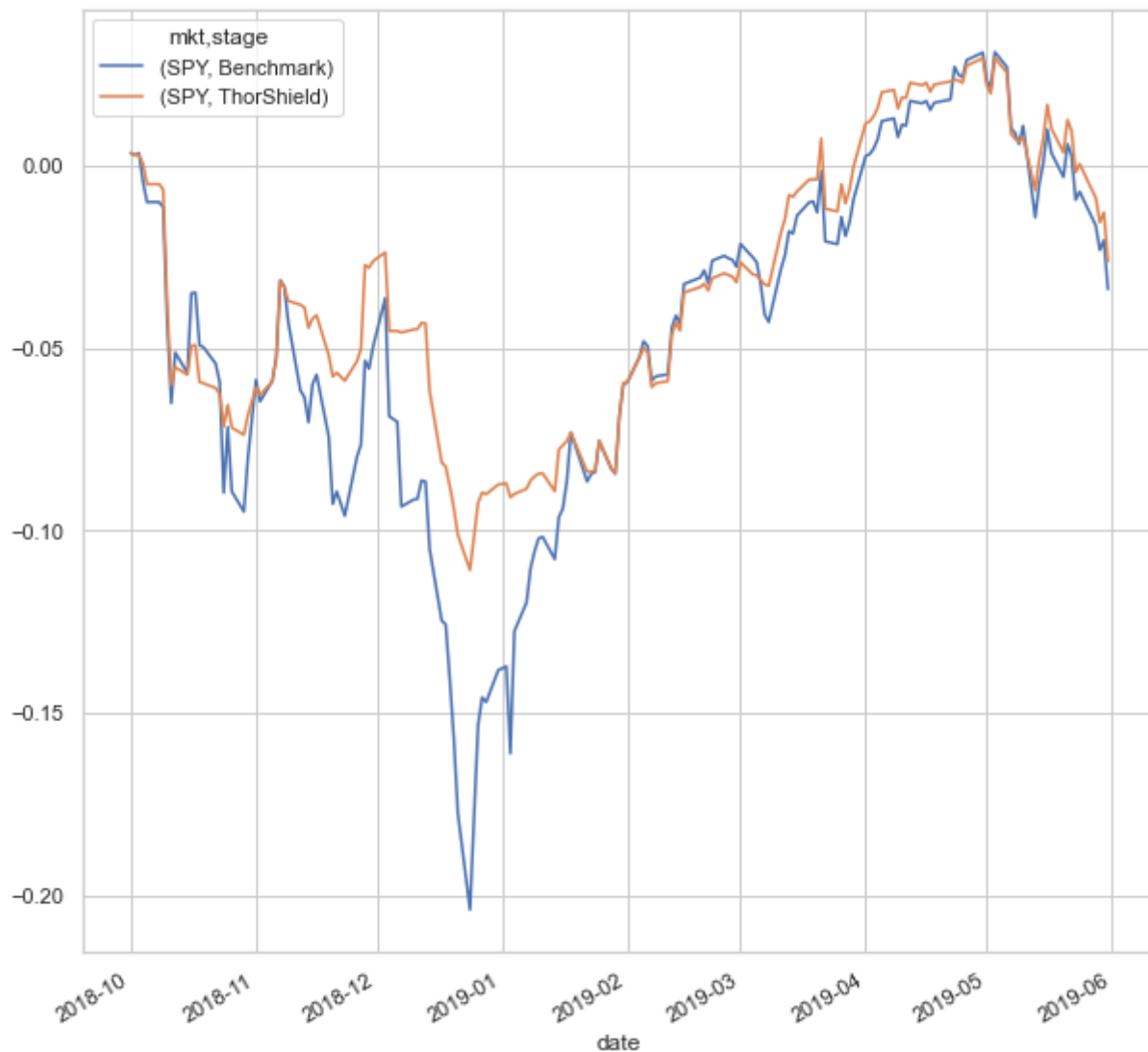
Earlier this year, we embarked on a comprehensive study of options trading in the SPX since 1992. We have discovered patterns that show a connection between options trading volume and stock prices. There is solid rationale behind these patterns due to systematic delta hedging by




was to find  
arts below  
-offs in 2020,  
SPY  
seeking to

In the late

2018 sell-off, our model also limited losses while maintaining upside potential when options data suggested it was safe to re-allocate to SPY.



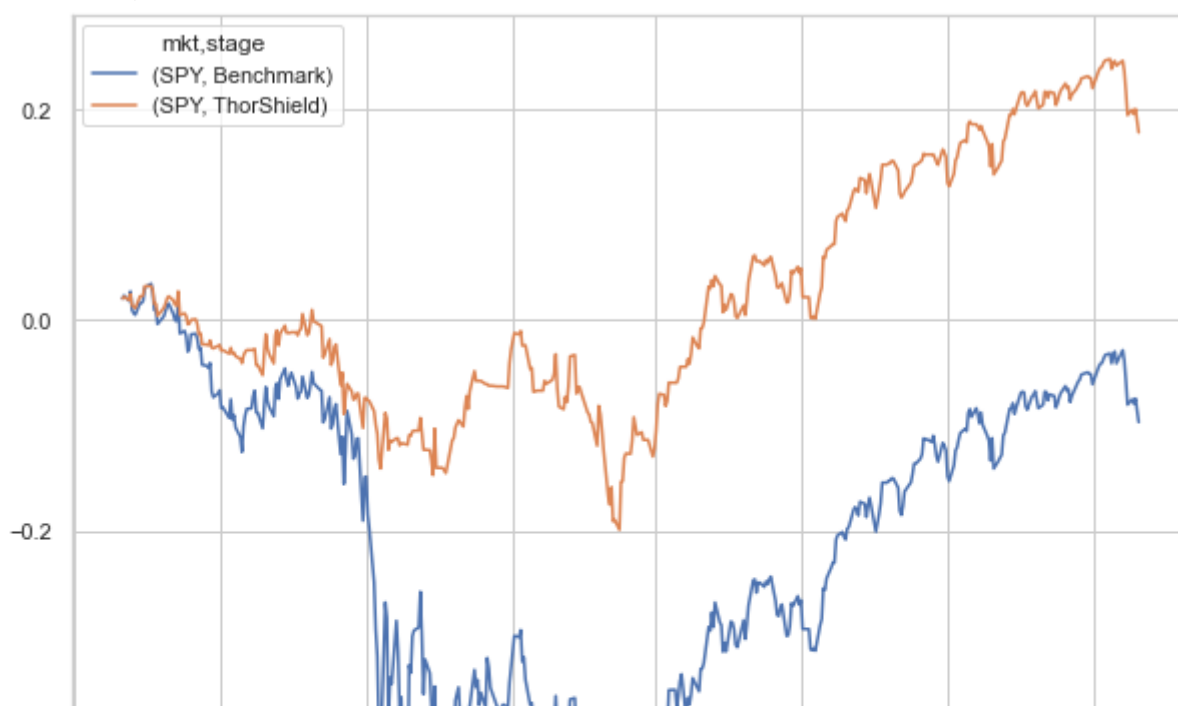


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Having avoided the heaviest draw-downs in 2008, our model was able to significantly out-perform SPY through the end of 2009.



# The Bottom Line

We could continue to show historical examples that demonstrate how our model limits drawdowns by exiting SPY at the appropriate times. The point we want to make is that we can see a repeatable connection between options order flow and price pressure on the underlying market. Gamma means ?risk,? and price and risk often go hand-in-hand. There has been a lot of interest in gamma lately, and also a lot of discussion about it. Even though we study options and gamma on a daily basis, sometimes we read articles on it and wonder, ?what?s the action step?? We are working to bridge the gap between analysis and investor decisions relating to gamma. Thor?s Shield is the first product that translates our research into a decision tool. If you would like to learn more, please visit our [website](#), or download a complimentary report.

## Real Investment Report

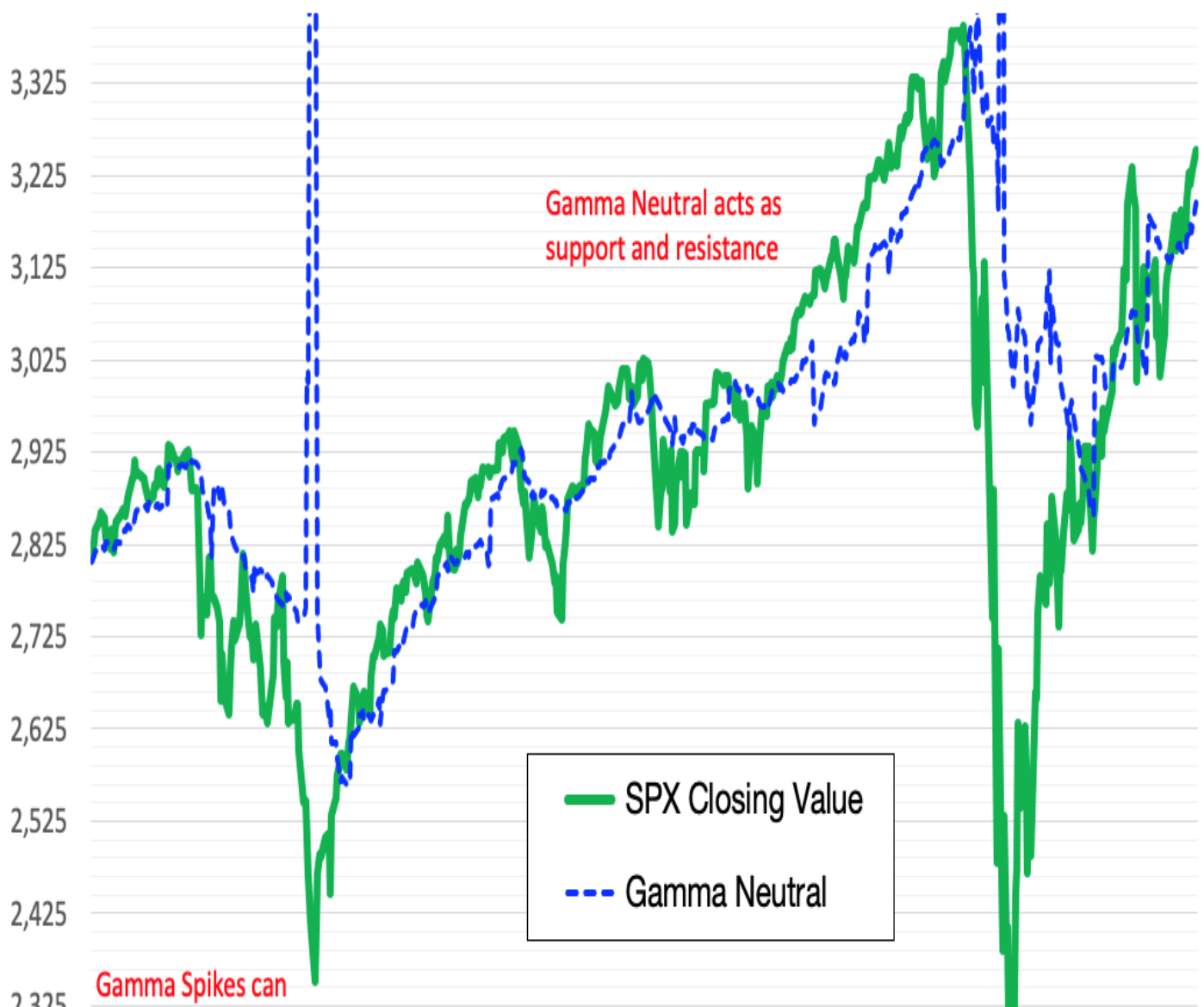
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## Gamma Neutral

From a longer-term perspective, we have a metric called "Gamma Neutral," which has shown to act as support and resistance. **We would generally maintain a long bias as long as SPX is above Gamma Neutral, which is currently near 3,200.**

### SPX Value vs. Gamma-Neutral



**Authors** Erik Lytikainen, the founder of Viking Analytics, has over 25+ of experience as a financial analyst, entrepreneur, business developer, and commodity trader. Erik holds an MBA from the University of Maryland and a BS in Mechanical Engineering from Virginia Tech. Rob McBride has 15+ years of experience in the systematic investment space and is a former Managing Director at a multi-billion dollar hedge fund. He has deep experience with market data, software and model building in financial markets. Rob has a M.S. in Computer Science from the South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.



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